

臺灣地區護理職校的演變：以聖母護校為例

鍾佳伶／佛光大學歷史學系助理教授

摘要

二次世界大戰之後，臺灣的護理教育正式納入技職教育，有高職、專科、大學等不同學制。其中，高職是最早成立，並已於民國 94 年步入歷史。在諸多的護理高級職業學校之中，聖母護校是宜蘭縣唯一的護理職業學校，也是東部地區第一所正式立案的護校，更具意義的是這所學校是天主教來臺後所設立的第一所護校。因此，本文擬以聖母護校為例，說明學校之沿革、學制與科別、師資與學生、課程、學生的學習與生活、畢業生之動向與發展，藉此探討臺灣護理職校的演變、以及天主教對於護理教育的貢獻、教會在學校扮演的角色，還有這所學校與宜蘭地區醫護發展的關連性，冀望對於臺灣護理教育史有所助益。。

關鍵詞：護理、助產、職業學校、聖母護校、天主教靈醫會

The Evolution of Nursing Vocational Schools in Taiwan: Taking St. Mary's Senior Vocational School of Nursing as an Example

**Chung, Chia-Ling , Assistant Professor, Department of History,
Fo Guang University**

Abstract

After World War II, nursing vocational education in Taiwan officially became a part of technical and vocational education, with different academic systems such as higher vocational, junior college, and university. Among them, higher vocational education was the first to be established and ended in 1994. Among nursing vocational schools, St. Mary's Senior Vocational School of Nursing was the sole nursing vocational school in Yilan County and the first officially registered nursing school in the eastern region of Taiwan. What is even more significant is that this school is the first one established by the Catholic Church after the arrival of the Catholic Church in Taiwan. Therefore, the author intends to take St. Mary's Senior Vocational School of Nursing as an example to explain the school's history, academic system and subjects, teachers and students, curriculum, students' learning and life, and the trends and development of graduates, in order to explore the evolution of Taiwan's nursing vocational schools. As well as the contribution of Catholicism to nursing education, the role of the church in the school, and the connection between this school and the development of medical care in Yilan County.

Key Words: Nurse, Midwife, Vocational School, St. Mary's Senior
Vocational School of Nursing, Camillian